

Strictly Confidential: (For Internal and Restricted use only)
Senior School Certificate Examination-2020
Marking Scheme – POLITICAL SCIENCE
(SUBJECT CODE : 028) (PAPER CODE : 59/3/3)

General Instructions: -

1. You are aware that evaluation is the most important process in the actual and correct assessment of the candidates. A small mistake in evaluation may lead to serious problems which may affect the future of the candidates, education system and teaching profession. To avoid mistakes, it is requested that before starting evaluation, you must read and understand the spot evaluation guidelines carefully. **Evaluation is a 10-12 days mission for all of us. Hence, it is necessary that you put in your best efforts in this process.**
2. Evaluation is to be done as per instructions provided in the Marking Scheme. It should not be done according to one's own interpretation or any other consideration. Marking Scheme should be strictly adhered to and religiously followed. **However, while evaluating, answers which are based on latest information or knowledge and/or are innovative, they may be assessed for their correctness otherwise and marks be awarded to them.**
3. The Head-Examiner must go through the first five answer books evaluated by each evaluator on the first day, to ensure that evaluation has been carried out as per the instructions given in the Marking Scheme. The remaining answer books meant for evaluation shall be given only after ensuring that there is no significant variation in the marking of individual evaluators.
4. Evaluators will mark(✓) wherever answer is correct. For wrong answer 'X' be marked. Evaluators will not put right kind of mark while evaluating which gives an impression that answer is correct and no marks are awarded. **This is most common mistake which evaluators are committing.**
5. If a question has parts, please award marks on the right-hand side for each part. Marks awarded for different parts of the question should then be totaled up and written in the left-hand margin and encircled. This may be followed strictly.
6. If a question does not have any parts, marks must be awarded in the left-hand margin and encircled. This may also be followed strictly.
7. If a student has attempted an extra question, answer of the question deserving more marks should be retained and the other answer scored out.
8. No marks to be deducted for the cumulative effect of an error. It should be penalized only once.
9. A full scale of marks **0-80** has to be used. Please do not hesitate to award full marks if the answer deserves it.
10. Every examiner has to necessarily do evaluation work for full working hours i.e. 8 hours every day and evaluate 20 answer books per day in main subjects and 25 answer books per day in other subjects (Details are given in Spot Guidelines).
11. Ensure that you do not make the following common types of errors committed by the Examiner in the past:-
 - Leaving answer or part thereof unassessed in an answer book.
 - Giving more marks for an answer than assigned to it.
 - Wrong totaling of marks awarded on a reply.
 - Wrong transfer of marks from the inside pages of the answer book to the title page.
 - Wrong question wise totaling on the title page.
 - Wrong totaling of marks of the two columns on the title page.
 - Wrong grand total.
 - Marks in words and figures not tallying.
 - Wrong transfer of marks from the answer book to online award list.
 - Answers marked as correct, but marks not awarded. (Ensure that the right tick mark is correctly and clearly indicated. It should merely be a line. Same is with the X for incorrect answer.)

- Half or a part of answer marked correct and the rest as wrong, but no marks awarded.
12. While evaluating the answer books if the answer is found to be totally incorrect, it should be marked as cross (X) and awarded zero (0)Marks.
 13. Any unassessed portion, non-carrying over of marks to the title page, or totaling error detected by the candidate shall damage the prestige of all the personnel engaged in the evaluation work as also of the Board. Hence, in order to uphold the prestige of all concerned, it is again reiterated that the instructions be followed meticulously and judiciously.
 14. The Examiners should acquaint themselves with the guidelines given in the Guidelines for spot Evaluation before starting the actual evaluation.
 15. Every Examiner shall also ensure that all the answers are evaluated, marks carried over to the title page, correctly totaled and written in figures and words.
 16. The Board permits candidates to obtain photocopy of the Answer Book on request in an RTI application and also separately as a part of the re-evaluation process on payment of the processing charges.

ALL INDIA SENIOR SCHOOL CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION MARKING SCHEME-2020

SUBJECT : POLITICAL SCIENCE (028)

SET:3 CODE NO 59/3/3

| SECTION – A | | | |
|--------------------|---|----------|---------------|
| Q1 | <p>What is the importance of the ‘Pentagon building’ of the United States?</p> <p align="center">OR</p> <p>Fill in the blank with a suitable name: India and _____ allow their citizens to travel and work within these two countries without visas and passports.</p> | | |
| Ans | <p>Pentagon is the US Defence headquarter</p> <p align="center">OR</p> <p>Nepal</p> | 1 | Pg 35 |
| Q2. | <p>Which one among the following objectives for the formation of ASEAN is incorrect?</p> <p>(A) A forum of interaction among the ASEAN members (B) To create a defence policy to be followed by its members (C) To create a common market in the region. (D)To stop territorial disputes.</p> | | |
| Ans | (b)To create defence policy to be followed by its members. | 1 | Pg 55 |
| Q3. | <p>Highlight any one of the major changes introduced in the voting methods in India towards the end of 1990s.</p> | | |
| Ans | Use of EVM | 1 | Pg 29 |
| Q4. | <p>Which one of the following Constitutional principles related to Article 51 is incorrect ? (A) Promote international peace and security.</p> <p>(B) Maintain good economic relations between nations. (C) Respect for international law and treaties. (D). Encourage settlement of international disputes by arbitration.</p> | | |
| Ans | (B) Maintain good economic relations between the Nations. | 1 | Pg 66 |
| Q5. | <p>Correct the following statement and rewrite it in your answer-book :</p> <p>An alliance building is a coalition of NGOs that coordinates their actions to defend against non-traditional security.</p> | | |
| Ans | Alliance building is a coalition of states that co-ordinate their actions to defend against military attack. | 1 | Pg 102 |
| Q6. | <p>Name that part of India where election based on universal adult franchise was held for the first time in free India.</p> | | |
| Ans | Manipur | 1 | Pg 18 |

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| Q7. | Indira Gandhi took time to settle down as Prime Minister. In your opinion, what was the main reason behind this? | | |
| Ans | (i) The senior Congress leaders expected that Indira Gandhi would depend on them due to her inexperience in administration and politics (ii) The economic situations in the country had further deteriorated during her tenure. (Anyone) | 1 | Pg 85 |
| Q8. | “Popular movements should not be discouraged.” Support the statement by giving any one appropriate argument. | | |
| Ans | (i) Popular movements reduce possibility of deep social conflicts and disaffection from democracy (ii) They suggest new forms of active participation and broaden the idea of participation in Indian democracy. (Any One) | 1 | Pg 142 |
| Q9. | After the collapse of Communism, what was the major economic change in the post-Communist countries? | | |
| Ans | i)Socialism was replaced by capitalism ii) Public sector was replaced by privatization. (Any one) | 1 | Pg 24 |
| Q10 | When did Goa become a State of the Indian Union ? | | |
| Ans | 1987 | 1 | Pg 169 |
| Q11 | Fill in the blanks with suitable words: · Cuba was an ally of the Soviet Union and received both _____ and _____ aid from it. | | |
| Ans | Diplomatic and financial | 2x ½ =1 | Pg 2 |
| Q12 | Suggest any one measure that should be taken to make the WTO more acceptable to the developing countries. | | |
| Ans | i) Transparency in its procedure ii) It should not be pushed by big powers .(Any One) | 1 | Pg 93 |
| Q13 | Mention the full name of the alliance that formed the government at the Centre in 2014 and who headed that government ? | | |
| Ans | National Democratic Alliance (NDA) led by BJP 's Mr Narendra Modi. | ½ + ½ =1 | Pg 190 |
| Q14 | Analyse the outcome of the intense competition between Morarji Desai and Indira Gandhi on the issue of political succession after Lal Bahadur Shastri. | | |
| Ans | i)The contest was resolved through a secret ballot among Congress MPs. | | |

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| | ii) Indira Gandhi defeated Morarji Desai by securing the support of more than two thirds of the party's MPs. | 1 | Pg 84 |
| Q15. | Which political party of India worked mainly from within the fold of the Indian National Congress from 1935 to 1941 before parting ways ? (A) Socialist Party (B) Bharatiya Jana Sangh (C) Swatantra Party (D) Communist Party of India | | |
| Ans | (D) Communist Party of India | 1 | Pg 37 |
| Q16 | Complete the following sentence in a meaningful way: On the global political stage, the consequences of the end of the Second World War was the rise of _____. | | |
| Ans | Two new powers | 1 | Pg 4 |
| Q17 | Identify whether the following statement about the Earth Summit, 1992 is true or false. For the first time, environmental issues within the arena of global politics were firmly consolidated at the Earth Summit in 1992 | | |
| Ans | True | 1 | Pg 120 |
| Q18 | Which one of the following ideas was <i>not</i> part of the early phases of India's development policy? (A) Liberalisation (B) Planning (C) Alleviation of rural poverty (D) Social justice | | |
| Ans | (A) Liberalisation | 1 | Pg 49 |
| Q19 | Complete the following statement in a meaningful way: The 'Bombay Plan' wanted India to take major initiatives in _____ investment. | | |
| Ans | Industrial or Economic (Anyone or Both) | 1 | Pg 51 |
| Q20 | What was the main reason for the Kargil conflict to draw worldwide attention ? | | |

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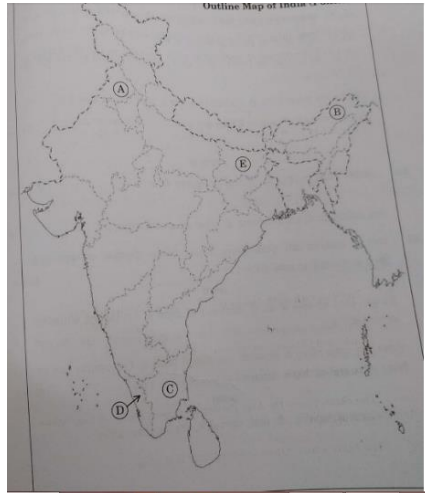
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| Ans . | One year prior to the Kargil conflict both India and Pakistan attained nuclear capability. | 1 | Pg 76 |
| SECTION B | | | |
| Q21 . | Examine any two areas of disagreement with respect to the model of economic development adopted in India after independence. | | |
| Ans . | The areas of disagreement:- i. State did not spend any significant amount for public education and healthcare. ii. State controlled more things that led to inefficiency and corruption. (or any other relevant point) (Any two) | 2x1=2 | Pg-56, 57 |
| Q22 . | State any two effects of Emergency on the functioning of mass media. | | |
| Ans . | i) Newspapers protested against censorship by leaving blank spaces where news items had been censored. ii) Protests, strikes and agitations by awardees of Padma Bhushan , Padma Shri were also banned. | 2x1=2 | Pg- 112 |
| Q23 . | Justify with the help of any two examples that technology gives a boost to globalization. | | |
| Ans . | The two examples :- i. Improved communication and transportation promote globalisation. ii. New technology of printing and internet facility also promote globalization. (or any other relevant point) (Any two) | 2x1=2 | Pg-138 |
| SECTION C | | | |
| Q24 . | Why did the Soviet System become so weak and the economy stagnated by the end of 1990. Explain any two reasons. OR In which two ways did the non-aligned posture serve India's interest very directly ? Explain. | | |
| Ans . | Reasons:- i.The soviet economy used much of its resources in maintaining a nuclear and military arsenal. ii.The development of its satellite states in Eastern Europe led to a huge economic burden. iii.Ordinary citizens became more knowledgeable about the economic advance of the west. iv.The communist party was not accountable to the people. (Any Two to be explained) Or Two Ways:- i.Non-alignment allowed India to take international decisions and stances that served its interests. | 2x2=4 | Pg-20,21 |
| | | 2x2=4 | Pg-12 |

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| | ii.India was often able to balance one superpower against the other. | | |
| Q25 . | Describe any four main principles of India's foreign policy during Jawaharlal Nehru's period. | | |
| Ans . | i) Advocating the policy of Non-alignment. ii) India taking stand on various international issues. iii) Friendly relations with Russia. iv) Comprehensive nuclear disarmament without discrimination. v) Solution of international disputes by peaceful methods. (Any four) | 4x1=4 | Pg-66 67 |
| Q26 . | Mention any two recommendations of the Mandal Commission which, in your opinion, are justified. | | |
| Ans . | i)Mandal commission advised that backward classes should be understood to mean backward caste. ii)27% reservation of seats of backward castes in educational Institutions and governments jobs. iii)Land reforms to improve the condntions of OBCs. iv)OBCs to have their due share of plotical power. (Any other relevant recommendation) | 2+2=4 | Pg -182 |
| Q27 . | Why has the democratic system not been stable in Pakistan ? Explain any two reasons. | | |
| Ans . | Reasons:- i. The social dominance of military, clergy and the landowning aristocracy. ii. Pakistan's conflict with India. iii. Lack of genuine international support for democratic rule in Pakistan. iv. Global Islamic terrorism. (Any Two to be explained) | 2x2=4 | Pg-69 |
| | SECTION D | | |
| Q28 . | Study the cartoon given below carefully and answer the questions that follow :  GLOBAL WARMING (a)What is meant by global warming? (b)Why are the fingers shown in the cartoon designed like chimneys ? (c)What message does the world shown as a lighter, convey to the mankind? | | |

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| | <p>cooperating nations?</p> <p>(c) Why did India want to involve other members of the non-aligned group in the said mission?</p> | | |
| <p>Ans</p> | <p>(i) The USA and USSR</p> <p>(ii)(a) Decolonised states share a historical affiliation and can become a powerful force if they come together. (b) Resolve to democratise the international system by thinking about an alternative world order to redress existing inequities (or any other role).</p> <p>(iii) (a) India wanted to involve other members of NAM in this mission to unite and strengthen the group. (b) Active involvement would have an effective impact on the alliances.</p> | <p>1+2+2=5</p> | <p>Pg 12 , 13</p> |
| <p>Q30</p> | <p>Read the passage given below carefully and answer the questions that follow :</p> <p>The formation of Andhra Pradesh spurred the struggle for making of other states on linguistic lines in other parts of the country. These struggles forced the Central Government into appointing a States Reorganisation commission..... to look into the question of redrawing of the boundaries of states On the basis of its report, the States Reorganisation Act was passed in This led to the creation of 14 States and six Union territories. It was hoped that if we accept the regional and linguistic claims of all regions, the threat of division and separatism would be reduced. Besides, the accommodation of regional demands and the formation of linguistic states were also seen as more democratic .</p> <p>(a) When was the States Reorganisation Commission appointed and when was the States Reorganisation Act passed ?</p> <p>(b) What was the main recommendation of the States Reorganisation Commission?</p> <p>(c) How many States and Union Territories are there in India at present?</p> <p>(d) Do you agree that the formation of linguistic states in India is a democratic step ? Support your answer with a suitable argument.</p> | | |
| <p>Ans</p> | <p>a) In 1953 and 1956. b) To reorganize states on the basis of their accommodation of languages. c) 28 States and 9 UT's d) Yes i) It gave some uniform basis to the drawing out of state boundaries.</p> | <p>1+1+1+2 =5</p> | <p>Pg- 242 22</p> |

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| | ii)It did not lead to disintegration of the country. | | | | |
| Q31 | In the given political outline map of India (on page 17), five States have been marked as (A), (B), (C), (D) and (E). Identify these States on the basis of the information given below and write their correct names in your answer-book along with the respective serial number of the information used and the concerned alphabet given in the map as per the following format: | | | | |
| | Sr. no. of the information used | Concerned alphabet in the map | Name of the State | | |
| | (i) | | | | |
| | (ii) | | | | |
| | (iii) | | | | |
| | (iv) | | | | |
| | (v) | | | | |
| <p>(i) The State where the assassination of Rajiv Gandhi took place.</p> <p>(ii)The State related to B.P. Mandal who chaired the Second Backward Classes Commission.</p> <p>(iii) The region that became a separate State in 1986.</p> <p>(iv) The State where the Left Parties won the majority of Lok Sabha seats in 2004.</p> <p>(v)The State where 'Operation Blue Star' took place.</p> | | | | | |
|  | | | | | |
| Ans | Sr. no. of the information used | Concerned alphabet in the map | Name of the State | 5x1=5 | Pg-175, 182 162 191 159 |
| | (i) | C | Tamil Nadu | | |

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| | <p>iv) Focused on creating a Free Trade Area (FTA) for investment, labour and services. v) Vision 2020 of ASEAN has defined an outward looking role for ASEAN in the international community. (Any other relevant points)</p> | | |
| Q33 | <p>Describe any six events of the year 1967 which made it a landmark year in India's political and electoral history.</p> <p align="center">OR</p> <p>Describe the circumstances responsible for the declaration of Emergency in India on 25th June, 1975.</p> | | |
| Ans | <p>(i) The Country witnessed the worst Hindu Muslim riots and public protests. (ii) Anti congress parties were formed resulting in electoral adjustment of sharing seats in others. (iii) The result of electoral verdict jolted the Congress at the centre and in states. (iv) Coalitions led to form joint legislative parties. (v) Role played by defections in making and unmaking of governments. (vi) Decline in India's economy due to depletion of foreign exchange lead to trigger in India's political situation.</p> <p align="center">OR</p> <p>(i) Conflict between the government and judiciary. (ii) Rising prices and low growth rate. (iii) Students movement in Bihar and Gujarat. (iv) Railway strike of 1974. (v) Massive demonstration organised by opponent party to Congress. (vi) Judgement of Allahabad high court against election result of Indira Gandhi (Any other relevant point) (any six)</p> | <p>6x1=6</p> <p align="center">6 x 1=6</p> | <p>Pg 86 87 88</p> <p align="center">Pg 108</p> |
| Q34 | <p>Highlight any six criteria proposed for the new permanent and non-permanent members of the UN Security Council.</p> <p align="center">OR</p> <p>Distinguish between the internal and external notions of traditional security.</p> | | |
| Ans | <p>(i) A major economic power (ii) A major military power (iii) A substantial contributor to the UN budget (iv)A big nation in terms of its population (v) A nation that respects democracy and human rights. (vi) A country that would make the council more representative of the world's diversity in terms of geography, economic systems and culture.</p> <p align="center">OR</p> | <p>6x1=6</p> | <p>Pg 89</p> <p align="center">Pg104</p> |

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| | <p><u>Internal notion of Traditional security</u> (i)Internal military conflicts (ii)Separatist movements (iii)Internal violence and wars (Any other relevant points)</p> <p><u>External notion of traditional security</u> (i)External military threats (ii)Deterance , defence and balance of power (iii) Alliance building (iv) Threat of war (Any three)</p> | <p>3+3=6</p> | <p>Pg 103</p> |
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